# Scottish Health & Wellbeing Census 2021-22: S3 Pupils

# **INFORMATION and CONSENT FOR PUPILS**

All pupils in Secondary 3 in your school have been asked to take part in this new Health & Wellbeing Census which is taking place in a number of primary and secondary schools right across Scotland.

To take part in the Census, you must read the information provided next and then choose either the "Yes" or "No" box at the end to say if you agree to take part in the Census.

Next you will see some questions and answers that should help you to make a decision.

# WHAT IS IT?

We are inviting everyone in your stage from your school to take part. We want to hear about what you do and how you feel about your life. You are just about to complete a short online questionnaire. We are hoping to hear from a lot of children from across our local area.

## WHAT WILL HAPPEN?

Your teacher will ask you to answer some questions on a computer, laptop or tablet on your own. You will then need to choose the answer that best fits how you feel. This will take about 20 – 40 minutes. The questions will ask you about your school, your family, things you do, how you feel, your friendships, and a range of other things.

# WHAT HAPPENS TO MY ANSWERS?

Your local authority will collect answers from every child or young person who takes part. You will not be asked to provide your name. The local authority will not tell anybody your answers, not your teacher or your family. Of course, it's up to you if you want to talk to other people about your answers.

Your local authority will then look at everybody's answers together. This is so your local authority can understand what children of your age think and do. They will also look at other information about you, such as the area you live, your ethnic background, whether you get extra help at school, etc..

# WHO IS ASKING THE QUESTIONS?

Your local authority. They are asking you these questions so that they can plan for, and improve, the children's services needed in your local area, based on what you and other children and young people say in this survey.

# IS THIS A TEST?

Don't worry, this is not a test. You did not need to have prepared, as there are no right or wrong answers. We just want to hear what you think or how you feel.

# CONFIDENTIALITY AND DATA SECURITY

The answers you provide will be treated in accordance with the law and used for statistics and research purposes only. This means that the data we collect is kept separately from information which could directly identify you (such as your name). When reports using the data are published, care is taken to ensure that no information which could identify you is included.

The Census can legally happen as the local authority will be processing your personal data as part of its performance of a task in the public interest.

# WILL ANYTHING HAPPEN BASED ON ANYTHING I SAY?

While analysing all the data, if your local authority sees anything in your answers that they are concerned about, they <u>may</u> need to do something to help you. This would be the **only** time that your actual identity would be sought, by identifying you from a separate database that holds your Scottish Candidate Number together with your name for which the local authority also has access to.

This should **not** happen very often so it is **highly unlikely** that anyone will actually contact you about anything you say in the survey. However, if they do, they are only doing this so that they can make sure that you are OK and to help you.

### DO I HAVE TO TAKE PART?

It would be great to hear your views but you don't have to take part. You will shortly be asked if you want to, just say "No" if you don't. If you do take part that's great. But remember if there are any questions you don't want to answer, that's fine, you will be able to skip questions, or choose the 'prefer not to say' option, and you won't be asked why.

### SUPPORT AND ADVICE

If you need support or advice on any of the topics asked in the survey, then your school will have provided you with a list of ways in which you can speak to someone who may be able to help you. 1. Are you happy to continue taking part in the Scottish Health and Wellbeing Census? \*





Thank you for your response, and we fully understand and appreciate your decision not to take part in the Scottish Health and Wellbeing Census.

Please remember that your decision to not take part is perfectly fine. However, other children and young people are still taking part in Census. Therefore, please can you keep any noise and distraction down to a minimum.

You may now find it useful to doing something whilst others are taking part in the Census, such as reading a book, doing some homework, etc.

Once again, thank you for consideration in taking part in this Census.

Your response has now been recorded, and you may now close down the browser window.



The first few questions ask for some basic information about you and your school

Please click on the 'next page' button below to continue.

2. Please choose your secondary school from the drop down list. \*

3. Please type in your own 9-digit Scottish Candidate Number. \*

# And now some questions about your life at school and what you think you will do when you leave school

4. Below are some sentences about your school and learning. Please say how much you agree or disagree with each sentence. Please tick one circle for each question.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree not disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Prefer not to say
I enjoy learning new things						
I feel like I have a choice in what I am learning in school						
Getting an education is important to me						
My teachers listen to what I have to say						
I have an adult to talk to at school if I am worried about something						

#### 5. Below are some sentences about your school and learning. Please say how much you agree or disagree with each sentence. Please tick one circle for each question.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree not disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Prefer not to say
I feel like my teachers treat me fairly						
My parents (or carers) really care about my education						
I feel confident to speak up in class, ask questions and share my opinion						
Most of the time, I am happy at school						
I feel positive about my future						

### 6. How pressured (stressed) do you feel by the schoolwork you have to do?

A little
Some
A lot

Prefer not to say

### 7. Now looking ahead, when do you think you want to leave school / full-time education?

- I want to leave school as soon as I can (e.g. at the end of S4)
- I want to continue with my full-time education (e.g. stay on into S5 or go to college)
- I'm not sure at the moment
- Prefer not to say

### 8. What do you think you will be doing as soon as you leave secondary education (usually in S4, S5 or S6)?

- University
   Further Education College
   Apprenticeship or Trade
   Youth Training or Skill Seekers
- Employment
- Unemployed
- Don't know
- Other
- Prefer not to say

## The next questions ask about how active you are

Physical activity is any activity that increases your heart rate and makes you get out of breath some of the time. Some examples are running, fast walking, rollerblading, biking, dancing, swimming, basketball and football.



# Please click on the 'next page' button below to continue

9. For this next question, add up all the time you spent doing physical activity yesterday?

None
Less than half an hour
Between half an hour and 1 hour
1 to 2 hours
2 hours or more
Prefer not to say

# <u>10.</u> How often do you usually do any physical activity in your free time (outside school hours) so much that you get out of breath or sweat?

- Every day
  4 to 6 times a week
  2 to 3 times a week
  Once a week
  Once a month
  Less than once a month
  Never
- Prefer not to say

<u>11.</u> Outside school hours, how many hours a day do you usually spend sitting (e.g. watching TV, using a computer or mobile phone, travelling in a car or by bus, sitting and talking, eating, studying)? Please be aware that if activities take place at the same time (e.g. watching TV whilst talking) then these only count once.

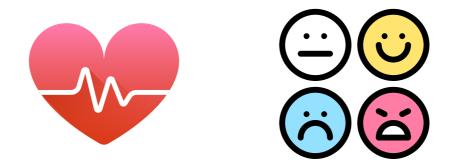
Please select one option per line or leave blank if you prefer not to say



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## These next questions ask about your health and how you feel



# Please click the 'next page' button below to continue

### 12. In general, how would you say your health is?

-

-

Excellent
Good
Fair
Poor
Prefer not to say

13. Do you have a physical or mental health condition or illness lasting or expected to last 12 months or more?

Yes
No
Prefer not to say

<u>14.</u> Please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the sentences. Please tick one circle for each question.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Prefer not to say
My life is just right						

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Prefer not to say
I wish I had a different kind of life						
I have what I want in life						

# Here are some statements about how you might have been feeling, or thinking about things.



# Please click on the 'next page' button below to continue

# 28.

Warwick–Edinburgh Mental Well-being Scale (WEMWBS) © NHS Health Scotland, University of Warwick and University of Edinburgh, 2006, all rights reserved.

# **15.** Below are some statements about feelings and thoughts. Please tick the box that best describes your experience of each over the last 2 weeks.

	None of the time	Rarely	Some of the time	Often	All of the time
I've been feeling optimistic about the future					
I've been feeling useful					
I've been feeling relaxed					
I've been feeling interested in other people					
I've had energy to spare					
I've been dealing with problems well					
I've been thinking clearly					

# 29.

Warwick–Edinburgh Mental Well-being Scale (WEMWBS) © NHS Health Scotland, University of Warwick and University of Edinburgh, 2006, all rights reserved.

# <u>16.</u> Below are some statements about feelings and thoughts. Please tick the box that best describes your experience of each over the last 2 weeks.

None of the	Some of the		Often	All of the
time	Thatery	time	Onteri	time
		Rarely	Rarely	Rarely Often

# <u>17.</u> Please say how much you agree or disagree with this sentence: "Even if I am having a difficult time, I feel like I will be OK"

- Strongly agree
  Agree
  Neither agree nor disagree
  Disagree
  Strongly disagree
- Prefer not to say

18. Please say how much you agree or disagree with this sentence: "I am happy with my body and the way I look".

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Prefer not to say

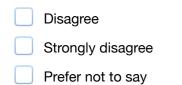
<u>19.</u> Please say how much you agree or disagree with this sentence: "My body and the way I look affects how I feel about myself".



Strongly agree

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree



# Now we would like to ask questions about when you go to bed and sleeping





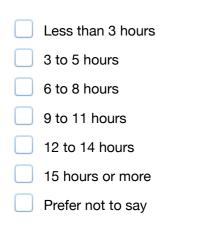
Please click on the 'next page' button below to continue

### 20. When do you usually go to bed if you have to go to school the next morning?

- Before 9.00 pm
- At 9.00 pm or later, but before 10.00 pm
- At 10.00 pm or later, but before 11.00 pm
- At 11.00 pm or later, but before midnight
- At midnight or later, but before 1.00 am
- At 1.00 am or later, but before 2.00 am
- At 2.00 am or later
- Prefer not to say

### 21. When do you usually wake up on school mornings?

- Before 5.00 am
- At 5.00 am or later, but before 6.00 am
- At 6.00 am or later, but before 7.00 am
- At 7.00 am or later, but before 8.00 am
- At 8.00 am or later
- Prefer not to say



## Now just a few questions about eating and drinking



# Please click on the 'next page' button below to continue

### 23. How often do you usually have breakfast on weekdays (more than a glass of milk or fruit juice)?

- I never have breakfast during weekdays
- One or two days
- Three or four days
- Every day
  - Prefer not to say

### 24. How often do you usually have breakfast at weekends (more than a glass of milk or fruit juice)?

- I never have breakfast during the weekend
- I usually have breakfast on <u>only one</u> day of the weekend (Saturday or Sunday)
- I usually have breakfast on **both days** of the weekend (Saturday and Sunday)
- Prefer not to say

### 25. How often do you usually eat or drink.... Please tick one circle for each line or leave blank if you prefer not to say



	Never	Once a	2-4 days a	5-6 days a	At least
		week or less	week	week	once a day
Vegetables					
Fruit juice or smoothies					
Sweets or chocolate					
Cakes or biscuits					
Crisps					
Chips or fried potatoes					
Water					
Coke or other soft drinks that contain sugar					
Energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull, Lucozade, Monster)					

### <u>26.</u> Some children and young people go to school or to bed hungry.

### How often does this happen to you?

Always
Often
Sometimes
Never
Prefer not to say

## Thanks for your answers so far.

# The next question asks you about adults, such as your parents/carers, grandparents, teachers, youth workers, sports coaches, Scouts/Guides leaders.

27. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
Adults are good at listening to what I say			
Adults are good at taking what I say into account			

The next set of questions ask you about how you feel and things that you do, to help understand your strengths and difficulties.

28. For each item, please select the circle for Not True, Somewhat True or Certainly True.

It would help us if you answered all items as best you can even if you are not absolutely certain or the item seems daft!

Please give your answers on the basis of how things have been for you over the last six months.

Please tick one circle on each line.

	Not true	Somewhat true	Certainly true
I try to be nice to other people. I care about their feelings			
I am restless, I cannot stay still for long			
I get a lot of headaches, stomach-aches or sickness			
I usually share with others (food, games, pens, etc.)			
I get very angry and often lose my temper			

# 45.

### Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire © Robert Goodman, 2005

29. For each item, please select the circle for Not True, Somewhat True or Certainly True.

It would help us if you answered all items as best you can even if you are not absolutely certain or the item seems daft!

Please give your answers on the basis of how things have been for you over the last six months.

Please tick one circle on each line.

	Not true	Somewhat true	Certainly true
I am usually on my own. I generally play alone or keep to myself			
I usually do as I am told			
I worry a lot			
I am helpful if someone is hurt, upset or feeling ill			
I am constantly fidgeting or squirming			

46.

Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire © Robert Goodman, 2005

30. For each item, please select the circle for Not True, Somewhat True or Certainly True.

It would help us if you answered all items as best you can even if you are not absolutely certain or the item seems daft!

#### Please give your answers on the basis of how things have been for you over the last six months.

### Please tick one circle on each line.

	Not true	Somewhat true	Certainly true
I have one good friend or more			
I fight a lot. I can make other people do what I want			
I am often unhappy, down-hearted or tearful			
Other people my age generally like me			
I am easily distracted, I find it difficult to concentrate			

# 47.

Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire © Robert Goodman, 2005

31. For each item, please select the circle for Not True, Somewhat True or Certainly True.

It would help us if you answered all items as best you can even if you are not absolutely certain or the item seems daft!

Please give your answers on the basis of how things have been for you over the last six months.

Please tick one circle on each line.

Not true	Somewhat true	Certainly true
	Not true	Not true Somewhat true

48.

Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire © Robert Goodman, 2005

32. For each item, please select the circle for Not True, Somewhat True or Certainly True.

It would help us if you answered all items as best you can even if you are not absolutely certain or the item seems daft!

Please give your answers on the basis of how things have been for you over the last six months.

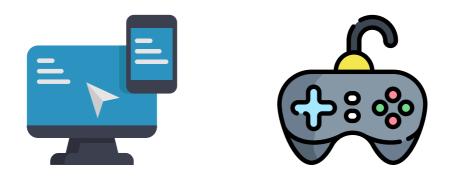
Please tick one circle on each line.

Not true Somewhat true C	Certainly true
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I think before I do things

	Not true	Somewhat true	Certainly true
I take things that are not mine from home, school or elsewhere			
I get on better with adults than with people my own age			
I have many fears, I am easily scared			
I finish the work I'm doing. My attention is good			

# And now some questions about your use of electronic devices and the internet.



# Please click on the 'next page' button below to continue

33. Do you have access to the internet at home, on a phone, or another device?

- Yes
- \_\_\_ No
- Prefer not to say

<u>34.</u> In your free time, how many hours a day do you usually spend using electronic devices such as computers, tablets (like iPad) or smart phones?

### Please tick ONE box for each line or leave blank if you prefer not to say



35. Which of the following activities have you done online in the last 2 weeks, even if not very often?

Please select ALL the answers that apply or skip this question if you do not go online or prefer not to say

Watching videos online

Playing games online

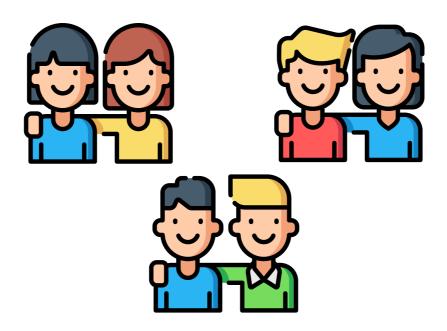
- Listening to music online
- Looking things up to help with schoolwork
- Updating your pictures, status or 'story' on social media
- Browsing other people's pictures, status or 'stories' on social media
- Messaging, chatting or video-chatting using social media (such as WhatsApp or Snapchat)
- Something else

<u>36.</u> We are interested in your experience with social media. The term social media refers to social network sites (e.g. Facebook, Instagram) and instant messengers (e.g. WhatsApp, Snapchat, Skype, Facebook messenger).

### During the past year, have you...

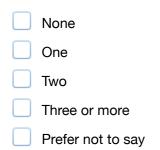
			Prefer
	Yes	No	not to
			say
regularly found that you can't think of anything but the moment that you will be able to use			
social media again?	_	_	_
regularly felt dissatisfied because you wanted to spend more time on social media?			
often felt bad when you could not use social media?			
tried to spend less time on social media, but failed?			
regularly neglected other activities (e.g. hobbies, sport) because you wanted to use social media?			
regularly had arguments with others because of your social media use?			
regularly lied to your parents or friends about the amount of time you spend on social media?			
often used social media to escape from negative feelings?			
had serious conflict with your parents, brother(s) or sister(s) because of your social media use?			

## The next questions are about friendships



# Please click on the 'next page' button to continue

### 37. How many close friends would you say you have?



<u>38.</u> Below are some sentences about your relationship with your friends. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each sentence.

#### Please tick one circle for each question or leave blank if you prefer not to say

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
I have a lot of fun with my friends					
I am confident in sharing my opinions with my friends					
My friends treat me well					
I feel my friends make me do things I don't want to do					

# <u>39.</u> Below are some sentences about your relationship with your friends. Please say whether you agree or disagree with each sentence.

### Please tick one circle for each question or leave blank if you prefer not to say

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
If a friend was being bullied, I would help them or tell someone who would help them					
My friends will help me if I need it					
I am happy with the friends that I have					
Most of the time, I have enough money to do the same things as my friends					
I feel supported by my friends					

Hardly ever or never
Sometimes
Often or always
Prefer not to say

### 41. How often do you feel lonely?

Hardly ever or never
Some of the time
Often
Prefer not to say

These next questions are about bullying. Bullying is about what people do and how it makes you feel. It can be anything that makes you feel hurt, threatened, frightened and left out, and it can happen face to face and online.

**Bullying can include:** 

Being called names, teased, put down or threatened Being hit, tripped, pushed or kicked Having belongings taken or damaged Being ignored, left out or having rumours spread about you People sending abusive messages, pictures or images on social media, online gaming platforms or phone



Please click on the 'next page' button below to continue

42. Have you been bullied in the last year?

Yes

\_\_\_ No

### 43. Where have you been bullied?

### Please tick ALL that apply or leave blank if you prefer not to say

- At school
  - Somewhere else (including on the way to or from school)
  - Online / Social media / gaming platform

#### 44. How were you bullied?

### Please tick all that apply or leave blank if you prefer not to say

- Name calling
- Rumours spread
- Hurtful comments
- Threats
- Pictures or videos of you shared with others
- Embarrassed or made to feel foolish
- Physically hurt

# 45. How often do other children pick on you by sending emails, through messaging or posting something online?

- Most days
  About once a week
  About once a month
- Every few months
- Never
- Prefer not to say

### 46. Did you report the bullying to anyone?

Yes
No
Prefer not to say

### 47. Did reporting the bullying to anyone ...?

- Make the situation better
- Make the situation worse
- Nothing changed
- Prefer not to say

48. How often have you taken part in bullying another pupil(s) at school in the past couple of months?

Not at all
Once or twice
Around two or three times a month
About once a week
Several times a week
Prefer not to say

<u>49.</u> In the past couple of months, how often have you taken part in online bullying (e.g. sent mean instant messages, email or text messages, wall postings, created a website making fun of someone, posted unflattering or inappropriate pictures online without permission or shared them with others)?

- I have not bullied another person online in the past couple of months
- It has happened once or twice
- Two or three times a month
- About once a week
- Several times a week
- Prefer not to say

# Now a question on places you may have been to, or things you may have done, in the last year.

### 50. Which, if any, of these things have you done in the last year? PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY OR LEAVE BLANK IF YOU PREFER NOT TO SAY

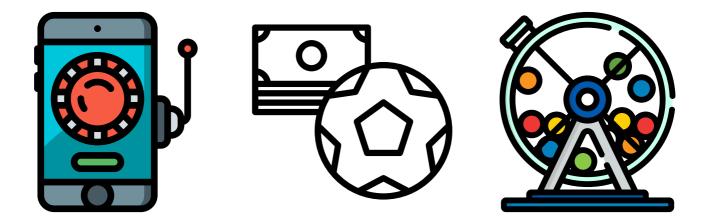
Taken part in the buddying/mentoring programme at school

Done voluntary work

Taken part in a charity event

Taken part in a drama / acting / singing / dancing group
 Taken part in a religious activity (e.g. Church service, Scripture Union, Quran classes)
 Attended a youth organisation (e.g. Boys or Girls Brigade, Scouts, Girl Guides, etc.)
 Duke of Edinburgh
 Sports clubs
 None of the above

Now a question on your experience of gambling, including online gambling, in betting shops or casinos, playing fruit machines, or private betting with friends.



# Please click on the 'next page' button to continue

51. Have you spent any of YOUR money on any of the following in the last month? We want to know about games you played yourself. PLEASE READ THE LIST CAREFULLY AND SELECT ALL OF THE ACTIVITIES THAT YOU HAVE TAKEN PART IN, OR LEAVE BLANK IF YOU PREFER NOT TO SAY

Taking part in a lottery for example National Lottery Lotto (the main National lottery draw), Health Lottery, Postcode Lottery, Scratchcards, Euromillions, Thunderball, Hotpicks

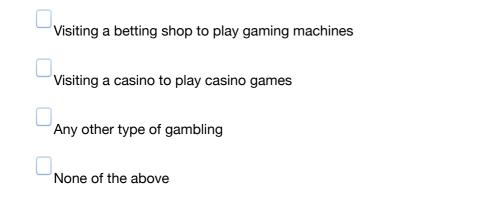
Personally placing a bet at a betting shop for example visiting a bookies to bet on football or horse racing

Gambling websites or apps where you can win real money or other prizes for example poker, casino games, bingo, betting on sport or racing

Fruit machines (puggies, slot machines) at an arcade, pub or club

Private betting with friends for example playing cards or placing a private bet for money on the outcome of an event

Bingo at a bingo club or somewhere else, for example social club, holiday park



Thinking about the people that you live with, please answer these next questions as best you can.



# Please click on the 'next page' button below to continue

52. How often do you and the people you live with usually have meals together?

- Every day
- Most days
- About once a week
- Less than once a week
- \_\_\_\_ Never
- Prefer not to say

### 53. How often do you enjoy being with the people you live with?

- Always
- Often
- Sometimes

<ul> <li>Never</li> <li>Prefer not to say</li> </ul>
54. Does anyone who you live with have any of the following? PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY. PLEASE LEAVE BLANK IF YOU PREFER NOT TO SAY
A disability
A long-term illness
A mental health problem
None of the above

# Now think about anyone that you care for or look after, whether they live with you or not.

55. Do you care for, or look after, someone? For example, because they have a disability, an illness, a drug or alcohol problem, a mental health problem, or problems related to old age.

Yes
No
Prefer not to say

### 56. Do you help care for, or look after, them ....

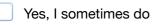
- Every day
- A couple of times a week
- Once in a while
- Prefer not to say

We now have some more questions about your life.

Please remember that you don't have to answer any questions that you don't want to answer.

57. Do you have an adult in your life who you can trust and talk to about any personal problems?

」 No, I don't



Yes, I always do

Prefer not to say

# 58. How easy is it for you to talk to any of the following people about things that really bother you?

Please tick one circle on each line or leave blank if you prefer not to say

	Easy	Difficult	Does not apply to me
Friend(s)			
Mum / female carer			
Dad / male carer			
Brother(s) / Sister(s)			
Counsellor (someone who is trained to listen and give you advice about your problems or help you manage your feelings)			
GP or Nurse			
Teacher(s)			

### 59. How easy is it for you to talk to any of the following people about things that really bother you?

Please tick one circle on each line or leave blank if you prefer not to say

	Easy	Difficult	Does not apply to me
Neighbour(s)			
Youth Worker			
Other family members (e.g. grandparent(s))			
Social Worker			
Another adult you trust			
Club or Group leader (e.g. sports coach, girl guides, boys brigade, scouts, etc.)			

## And finally, a few questions about where you live.

60. Generally speaking, I feel safe in the area where I live...

- AlwaysMost of the time
- Sometimes
- Rarely or Never
- Prefer not to say

61. Do you think that the area in which you live is a good place to live?

Yes, it's good It's OK No, it's not good

Prefer not to say



Thank you for taking part in the Scottish Health and Wellbeing Census. You are helping your school, your local authority and the Scottish Government to understand more about the lives of children and young people, and things that matter to you.

If any of the questions you have seen has raised any issues which you would like to talk about, then please speak to someone you can trust. This could be your parent(s), carer(s), teacher(s), youth worker(s), etc.

Further information will have been provided by your school teacher.

Please remember that the only people who will see your answers will be a small number of analysts in your local authority and in the Scottish Government. Other analysts may also ask to see your answers in order to conduct their own research, but this will only happen if the local authority or the Scottish Government agree to this.

Your parents, teachers and friends will not see your answers. However, the local authority may need to act on something you have said if they feel this will help you. This should NOT happen very often, but if it does then it is ONLY being done because they want to make sure that you are OK.

Once again, thank you for taking part.